DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEA	DS AND SIG	NALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LE	ADS STYLE				
Aggressive NV		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: OPEN /SENIOR	
1 on 1 forcing	Suit 3 <sup>rd</sup> /fifth			same	NCBO: Belgium	
2on 1non forcing	NT	4th		attitude	PLAYERS: Backes Jean-Marie	
					Engel Zvi	
2on2 forcing except if third hand bids	Subsequent					
Reopening natural	Other:				<u> </u>	
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15-17	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
System on	Ace	Ask for attit		AKx	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
10-14 except on 1S 12-16	King	Ask for cou	nt	AKJxx/KQJxx/KQ10xx	5542 opening a 4 card M exceptional but possible	
	Queen	QJxx		QJ10xx/KQ without J or 10	Mostly in 3 <sup>RD</sup> hand	
	Jack		10xx/J109xx	J10xx		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	standard		standard		
NV weak	9	standard		standard		
V intermediate	Hi-X	Even		same		
	Lo-X	uneven		same		
Reopen: intermediate	SIGNALS IN					
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Partn	er's Lead	Declarer's Le		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Michaels V and NV vs NV sound	1 coun		count	Odd encouraging	2C weak D or FG	
	Suit 2 Smal	l encouraging				
Reopen 3C=both minors	3				2D weak H or acol 2 in one of the other suits	
	1 coun	t	Smith low	Odd encouraging		
			encouraging			
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2 Smal	l encouraging	count		2H weak S or acol 2 H	
Multilandy	3					
Dble =points	Signals (includ				2S 5S-4+Min 5-10	
Reopening 2C=MM all the rest natural	High low =eve	n				
" Dble points						
			DOUBLES			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT D	OUBLES (Sty	le; Responses;	Reopening)		
T/O doubles	classical					
Leaping Michaels						
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
Dble =suit	SPECIAL, AR	TIFICIAL &	COMPETITI	VE DBLS/RDLS		
	Responsive dou					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE					IMPORTANT NOTES	
Rdble =9HCP+						
					PSYCHICS: possible but rare	
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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.*		2+	4H	Natural non-forcing	Strong jump-shifts/2NT-FG w/o Majors/3levels double jumps pre-empt	Walsh/ after rebid 1NT two-way relay=2C trsfr D /2D FG /all rebids by responder at level 3 =forcing	Immediate cue –bid shows support invitational+
						3 <sup>rd</sup> suit forcing	1min-2H after pass 5H+4S 8-10
1 ♦		4+	4H	same	Same but 3C=strong jump shift//3D positive nf	Rebid 1NT can be with singleton S	
1♥		5(4)+	4D	same	2NT =FG/2C either natural either 3 card support 9- 11/3M pre-empt/ non –forcing 1NT response	1M-2C//2D natural or WAITING BID 1H-1S/2H-3H invitational	Drury 3C=nat 9-11/3D-3H fit bid
1 🖍		5(4)+	4H	same	Strong jump shifts same	3N splinter OM	3D/3H fit -bid
INT				(14) 15-17 /6Min -54 distribution –K or A bare allowed	Non*forcing stayman 2N=natural invite/2S trsfer C any or D weak 3-level bids are trsfr 4C=Min 4D/4H=trsfr	On responses 2D/2H on stayman 2S=FG relay	Negative doubles/rubensholon interventions /3D=OM/3M cuebid =minors
						Н	
2.	!	0		FG or weak D	2NT-relay	3C any singleton 3D asks/	
					New suit forcing up to 3D	3D= minimum hand/3H/S= values Kokish+ambivalent development	
2♦	!	0		Weak H or eight playing tricks in C/D/S	2NT relay new suit forcing 3H pre-empt/2D-2X//3NT gambling with good hand	3C low range/3D high Range/3S =S/3NT= C or D 2D-2X//3NT gambling with good hand C or D	
2♥	!	0		Weak S or eight playing tricks inH	2NT relay / new suit forcing /3S pre-empt	3C/low range/3D high range/3H=H/3S =6H+4S	
2♠		5		5S-4+Min 5-10	2NT relay /3C=p/c/3D and 3H non-forcing	3C=C minimum/3D=D minimum etc	
2NT				Vul 5-5 20-21	rosenkranz/ all 4 level bids are transfers/ 4NT 5C(322)	Transfer rectification=2cards	
3 <b>.</b>		6		Can be destructive NV against V	New suit forcing except on intervention		
3♦	1	6	i e	same	same		
3♥		6		same	New suit control		
3♠		6		same	same		
3NT				Preempt in A minor			
4.				Solid H suit 8 playing tricks			
4♦				Solid S suit same			
4♥				Pre-empt			
<b>4</b> ♠				same			
4NT				Minor two suiter			

5 <b>.</b>			HIGH LEVEL BIDDING
5♦			
5♥			
5 <b>^</b>			